

# Abstracts

## Equivalent lumped elements $G$ , $L$ , $C$ , and unloaded $Q$ 's of closed- and open-loop ring resonators

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Lung-Hwa Hsieh and Kai Chang. "Equivalent lumped elements  $G$ ,  $L$ ,  $C$ , and unloaded  $Q$ 's of closed- and open-loop ring resonators." 2002 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 50.2 (Feb. 2002 [T-MTT]): 453-460.

A transmission-line model is used to extract the equivalent lumped-element circuits for the closed- and open-loop ring resonators. The unloaded  $Q$  values of the ring resonators can be calculated from the equivalent lumped elements  $G$ ,  $L$ , and  $C$ . Four different configurations of microstrip ring resonators fabricated on low and high dielectric-constant substrates are used to investigate the lumped elements and unloaded  $Q$ s. The largest difference between the measured and calculated unloaded  $Q$  is 5.7%, which is due to measurement uncertainties and accuracies of the calculation. These simple expressions introduce an easy method for analyzing ring resonators in filters and provide, for the first time, a means of predicting their unloaded  $Q$ .

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